

The History and Demographics of the Jewish Community in Tiszafüred 1746-1944

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THE OLDEST PART OF THE CEMETERY



THE FIRST AND SECOND SYNAGOGUE, IT WAS BUILT ABOUT 1840 AND 1912



3. COMMERCE, PEDDLERS, SHOPKEEPERS, WHOLESALERS



Schvarcz Avigdor Sámuel (1804-1884) and Rubinstein Sámuel's shop in 1927

4. PUBS, PUBOWNERS



THE BIKA (BULL) HOTEL AND MOVIE TEATHER



ARTISANS



Herskovics Henrik, a blacksmith; Gábor Flamm, a tailor; Laura Goldstein, a printer; and her husband, Schönwald Mayer, a tailor

LÖW, KOHN, GOLDSTEIN PRINTING HOUSE (1888-1944)



GOLDSTEIN L.

könyvnyomdai intézete Tiszafüreden,

Fő-utca 710. sz. a. (Saját-házában.)

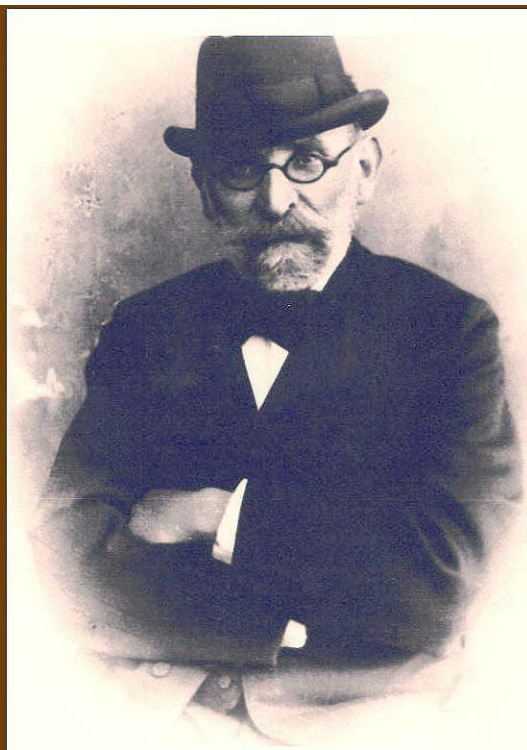
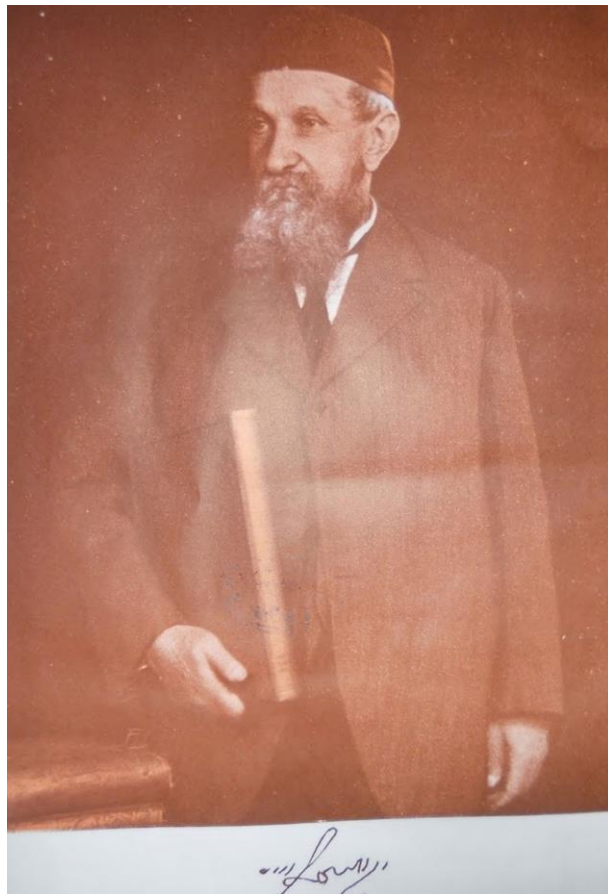
Mindennemű könyvnyomdai munkák a legszebb kivitelben u. m.
könyvek, folyóiratok, ügyvédi és kereskedelmi nyomtatványok.

Vidéki megrendelések pontosan eszközöltetnek.

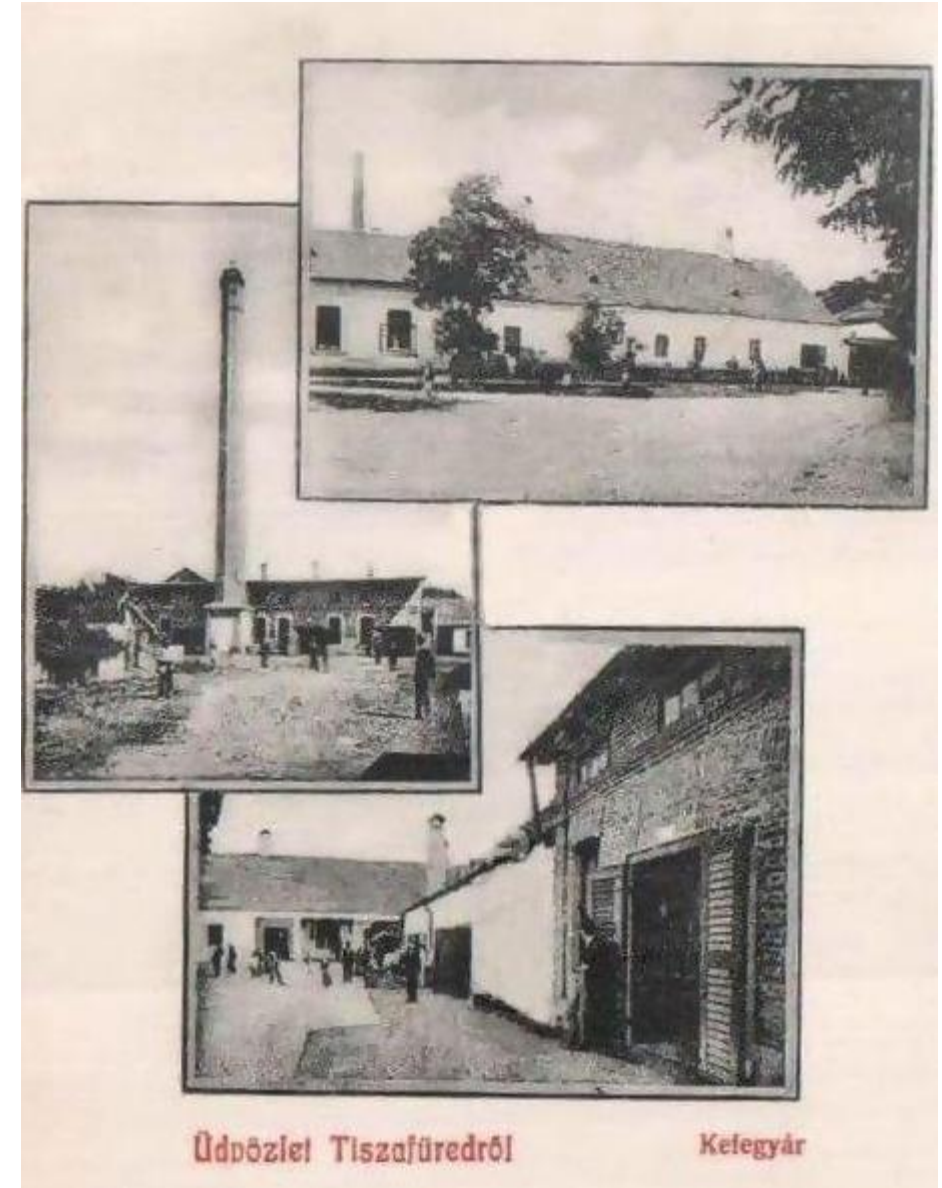
Községi nyomtatványok nagy raktára.

Papir-, író- és rajzszerkereskedés.

LANDOWNERS, DOCTORS, LAWYERS, BLAU JAKAB, WEISZ GÁSPÁR, DR. MENCZER IGNÁC, DR. WEINBERGER DEZSŐ



THE STREAM MILL AND THE BRUSH FACTORY



ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 1876-1944



ISRAELITE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION, CHARITY PERFORMANCES AND FIVE JEWISH SOCCER PLAYERS ON THE TISZAFÜRED TEAM IN 1927



2. kép – A Tiszafüredi Torna Club labdarúgó csapata 1927 körül

Balról jobbra (egy vonalban): Krizsán József hentessegéd, Gulyás Gyula molnár, Funk Tibor bőrrős, Csillag Pál fűszeres segéd, Csillag Gyula fűszeres segéd, Csillag Árpád fűszeres segéd, Bodnár Kálmán asztalos és bognár, Soltész Aladár tisztviselő, Tóth József kötélgyártó segéd, (kapus), Czövek Kálmán tanító, Lipcsey Elemér kertész.

12.THE BRICK FACTORY, THE GHETTO, MAY 8–JUNE 8,



13. THE BUILDING OF THE SYNAGOGUE IN 1970 AND 2025

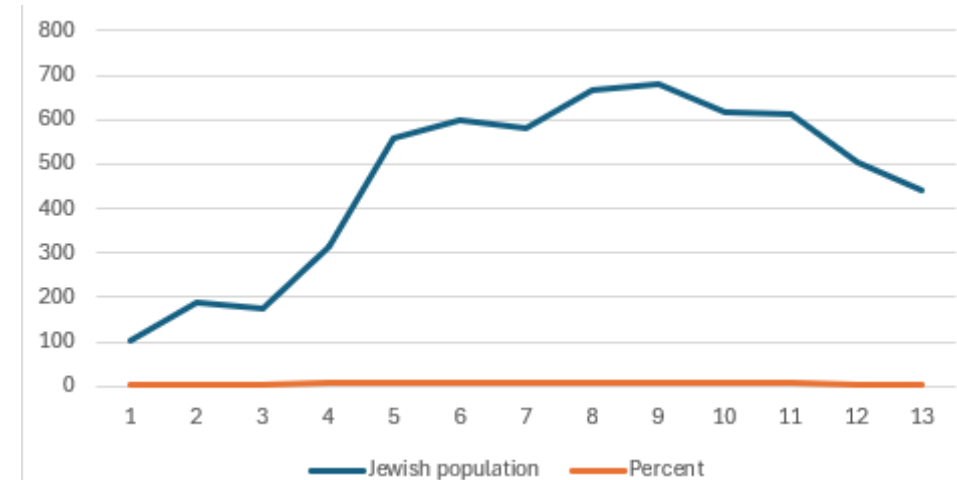


THE DEMOGRAPHY OF THE JEWISH
COMMUNITY
IN TISZAFÜRED
1840-1944

16. Population Trends in Tiszafüred (1816–1940)



	Tiszafüred			Jews of Hungary
Year	Total population	Jewish population	Percent	%
1816	3748	104	2,78	
1830	4119	190	4,61	
1840	4297	175	4,07	2,1
1851	5014	315	6,28	3,2
1861	6074	560	9,22	
1869	6549	600	9,16	4
1880	6846	582	8,5	4,6
1890	8031	666	8,29	4,7
1900	8643	682	7,89	4,9
1910	9026	615	6,81	5
1920	9543	612	6,41	5,9
1930	10102	506	5,01	5,1
1940	10666	442	4,14	5,1



THE PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN MARRYING AT DIFFERENT
AGES ACROSS VARIOUS PERIODS

Age	Period			
	1840-1870	1871-1900	1901-1920	1921-1944
14-16	2,9	0,7	0	0
17-19	36,9	19,7	14,5	7,6
20-24	48,5	51,1	37,1	34,8
25-29	7,8	23,4	27,4	31,8
30-34	1	3,6	14,5	18,5
35-39	1	1,5	3,2	4,5
40-49	1	0	3,2	0
50-	0	0	0	1,5

THE PERCENTAGE OF MEN MARRYING AT DIFFERENT AGES
ACROSS VARIOUS PERIODS

Age	Period			
	1840-1870	1871-1900	1901-1920	1921-1944
20-24	30,2	26,9	31,3	13,6
25-29	43,4	47,3	40,6	54,5
30-34	12,3	16,1	9,4	22,7
35-39	6,6	3,2	6,3	4,5
40-49	3,8	4,3	6,3	2,3

THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN IN THE FAMILIES
STUDIED BY PERIOD, AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN BY
GENDER

Period	Total population	The examined p.*	Boys	Daughters
1840-1870	6,63	8,05	145	145
1871-1899	6,99	7,3	115	104
1900-1920	4,5	4,8	46	32
1921-1944	2,43	3,55	28	36

- Based on data from 100 families who participated in the family reconstruction study

CHANGES IN THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN ALL FAMILIES, AS A
PERCENTAGE

Number of children	1840-1870	1871-1899	1900-1920	1921-1944
1 -3	6,02	9,2	39,13	77,55
4 - 6	53	41,38	40,58	22,45
7 - 9	31,32	28,75	13,04	0
10 -15	8,43	20,67	7,25	0
15 -	1,23	0	0	0

THE AGE OF MOTHERS AT THE BIRTH OF THEIR FIRST AND LAST CHILDREN,
AND THE TIME ELAPSED BETWEEN MARRIAGE AND THE BIRTH OF THEIR
LAST CHILD, IN MONTHS AND YEARS

Period	First child	Last child	Months	Years
1840-1870	21,2	38,4	206	17,1
1871-1899	23,2	37,5	204	16,9
1900-1920	23,1	34,4	168	14
1921-1944	25,2	32,9	98	8,2

BY FERTILITY PERIOD, BASED ON THE AGE OF MOTHERS

THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN

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Period	-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-
1840-1870	1,1	2,4	2,25	2	1,9	1,4
1871-1899	0	1,95	2,07	2,7	1,9	1,4
1900-1920	0	1,25	1,85	1,85	1,25	0
1921-1944	0	1,4	1,25	1,66	1,33	0

□

23. RUBINSTEIN SALAMON (1830-1917) AND HIS WIFE, UNGÁR SÁRI (1863-1944) ON THE LEFT WITH THE UNGAR FAMILY IN 1910



DISTRIBUTION OF MORTALITY BY AGE GROUP AMONG MEN (IN PERCENTAGES)

✚

Age	1840-1870	1871-1900	1901-1920	1921-1944
0 - 1	12	27,1	14,5	4,6
1 - 6	37,6	35,8	12,7	5,9
7 -17	8,3	6,4	5,5	14,9
18 - 39	7,5	5	17,3	18,8
40 - 49	10,5	2,8	3,6	11,4
50 -	24,1	22,9	46,4	44,4

□

DISTRIBUTION OF MORTALITY BY AGE GROUP AMONG WOMEN (IN PERCENTAGES)



Age	1840-1870	1871-1900	1901-1920	1921-1944
0 - 1	20	20,2	18,2	4,8
1 - 6	5,6	22,1	8	5,9
7 -17	14,4	7,1	9,1	18,1
18 - 29	5,6	5,5	5,7	14,2
30 - 39	31,2	24,2	14,2	5,2
40 - 49	5,6	4,9	2,3	2,6
50 -	17,6	15,6	42	43

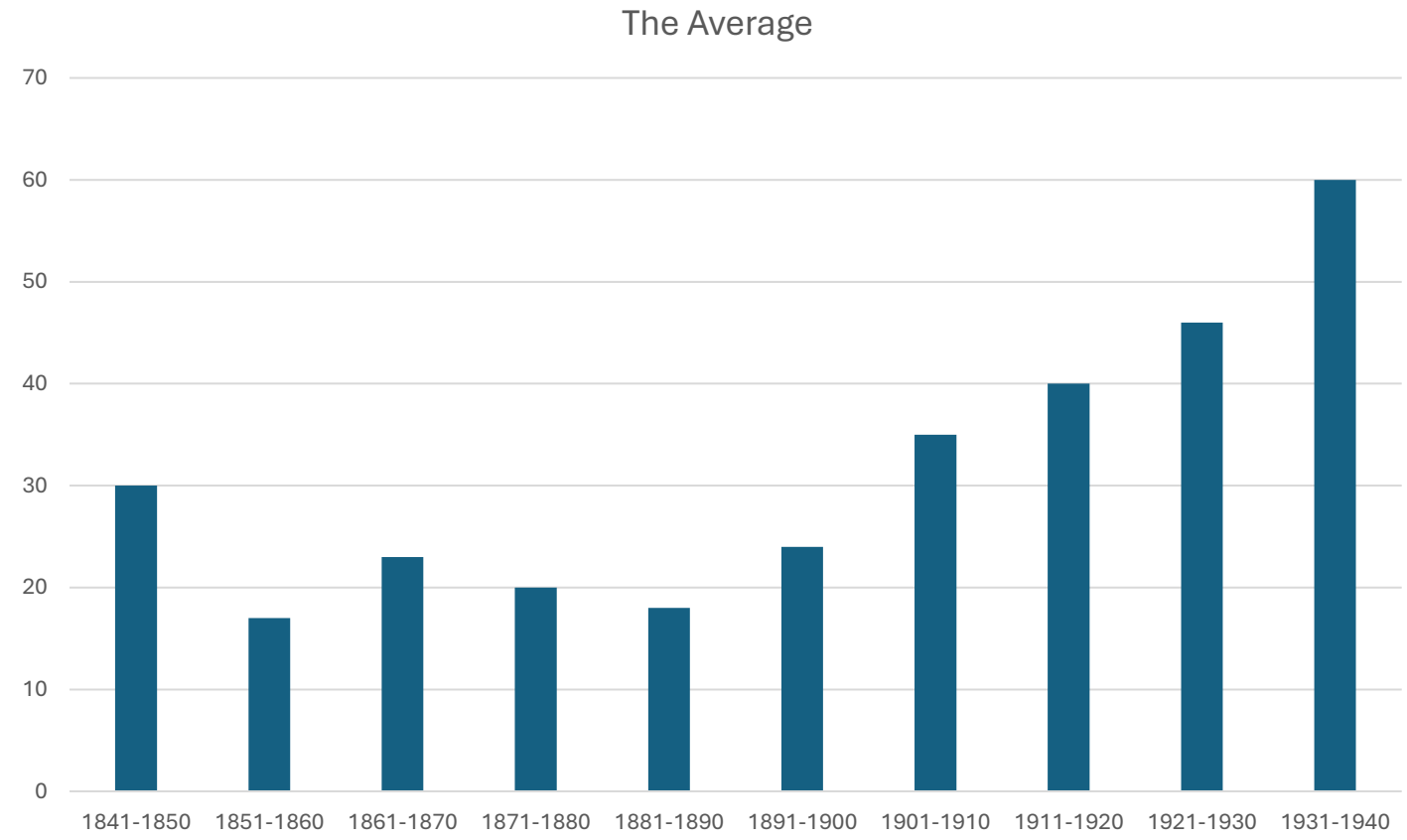


TRENDS IN CAUSES OF DEATH BY GROUP, IN PERCENTAGES

Illness	1871-1900	1901-1920	1921-1944
Adult	24,9	54,1	74,5
Child	40	20,8	11,8
Infectious	35,1	25,1	13,7

CHANGES IN THE AVERAGE AGE BY DECADE

Decade	The Average
1841-1850	30
1851-1860	17
1861-1870	23
1871-1880	20
1881-1890	18
1891-1900	24
1901-1910	35
1911-1920	40
1921-1930	46
1931-1940	60



NATURAL REPRODUCTION

	Birth rates			Death rates			Natural reproduction		
Period	*	**	***	*	**	***	*	**	***
1881-1885	44,6	36,6	43,2	33,3	18,1	25,3	11,3	18,5	17,9
1891-1895	41,7	35,6	38,2	31,6	18,4	21,3	10,1	17,2	16,9
1901-1905	37	31,8	31,3	26,2	16,9	16,9	10,8	14,9	14,3
1911-1914	34,8	25,9		23,6	14,7		11,2	11,2	
1915-1918	18	15,2	17,1	23,2	16,4	14,2	-5,2	-1,2	-2,9
1924-1928	27	13,8	16,3	17,9	13,3	11,4	9,1	0,5	4,8
1934-1938	20,7	10,7	8	14,6	14,2	9,5	6,1	-3,5	-1,5

* Total population of Hungary **Jewish population of Hungary *** Jewish population of Tiszafüred

BIRTH, DEATH, AND NATURAL GROWTH RATES OF THE JEWISH POPULATION OF
TISZAFÜRED, CALCULATED AS FIVE- AND TEN-YEAR AVERAGES PER 1,000
INHABITANTS



PERIOD	BIRTHS		DEATHS		NATURAL GROWTH RATES		THE GROWTH OF POPULATION	
1841-1850	103	42,04	59	24,08	44	17,95	140	96
1851-1860	207	47,31	105	23,99	102	23,32	245	143
1861-1870	217	37,41	103	17,76	114	19,65	40	-74
1871-1880	252	42,64	132	22,33	120	20,31	-18	-138
1881-1890	270	43,27	158	25,32	112	17,95	84	-28
1891-1900	258	38,28	144	21,36	114	16,91	16	-98
1901-1910	203	31,53	110	16,96	93	14,34	-67	-160
1911-1920	105	17,11	87	14,18	18	2,93	-3	-21
1921-1930	91	16,28	64	11,45	27	4,83	-106	-133
1931-1940	38	8,01	45	9,49	-7	-1,48	-64	-57



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!